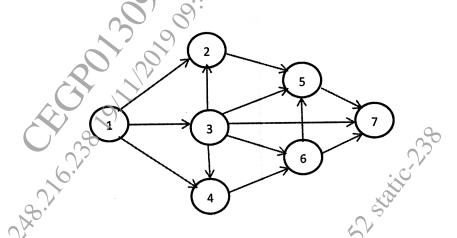


What is topological ordering ? List their applications. Find the 2. (a)[6] topological sorting of a given graph.

Orxic



- Write a function for deletion of an element from threaded (b)binary search tree. [6]
- Write a pseudo C/C++ code for LR and RL rotation in AVL 3. (a)Tree. [7]
  - Assume the size of hash table as 8. The hash function to *(b)* be used to calculate the hash value of the data X is : X % 8. Insert the following values in hash table : 10, 12, 20, 18, 15. What is the average search cost of linear probing without replacement for handling collision ? [5]

- What is B tree ? Explain the delete operation in B tree with 4. (a)example. [7]
  - Construct the AVL tree for the following data by inserting *(b)* each of the following data item one at a time : [5]

10, 20, 15, 12, 25, 30, 14, 22, 35, 40. 248.210

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 $\mathbf{2}$ 

Or

- Construct B+ tree of order 4 for the following data : [6] 5. (a)C, N, G, A, H, E, K, Q, M, F, W, L, T, Z, D, P, R, X, Y
  - *(b)* Explain the following trees using suitable example : [6] Red-black tree (i)
    - (ii)Splay tree.

## Or

Sort the data in ascending order using heap sort : 15, 19, **6**. (a)10, 7, 17, 16. Show the sorting stepwise [6] Greate the min-heap for given data 🔿 (*b*) [6] 25, 12, 27, 30, 5, 10, 7, 29, 40, 3. N

- Explain the various modes of opening the file in C/C++. Enlist 7. (a)out basic file operations in C. [7]
  - Explain linked organization with respect to inverted files. [7]. *(b)* Or
- Define sequential file operations and state its advantages and 8. (a)disadvantages. [7]
  - 3 Anone 19.2000 19.2000 10.2000 10.2000 10.2000 10.2000 10.2000 10.2000 10.2000 10.200 (*b*) Explain advantages of indexing over sequential file. Enlist types of indices. Explain any two. [7]

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